Working in a pairs, read the paper by Prior, Schwarz and Güntürkün (2008) and answer the following questions:

**1. What was the research question the authors wanted to address? (1)**

**2. What experimental hypothesis did they formulate in order to test their research questions? Try to express this hypothesis in “IF ..., then ...” form. (2)**

**3. Identify the independent and dependent variables in the experiment. (5)**

**4. What type of realizations/operationalizations did the authors use to observe the dependent variable? (4)**

**5. What variables did the authors identify as potentially confounding factors and how did they control for them? (2)**

**6. What other potential confounds could you think of that the authors did not control and that could potentially invalidate their research? (2)**

**7. Label the design as within- or between group design. (2)**

**8. Create an example design matrix, for one subject, that is, a matrix containing one row for each trial of the experiment, and one column each for the independent variable, the control variables and the trial number. (2)**

The homework is due December, 2. Please email me your answers (marianne.maertens@tu-berlin.de), together with a text file containing your design matrix including column names. Don't forget to include the names of both partners.

**Maximum marks 20/20**